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## Commentary Measurement of Radiation by Synthetic Diamond -Development of Advanced Radiation Detectors for Fusion Plasma Diagnostics-75 Lecture Note Materials Processing in Reactive Plasmas Accompanied by Heat Flow 2. Application to Chemical Vapor Deposition and Particle Synthesis 2.1 Material Processing with Chemical Reactivity and High Temperature of Thermal Plasmas ······ WATANABE Takayuki 83 2.2 Mesoplasma CVD for High Rate and Low Temperature Si Thick Film Deposition ······· KAMBARA Makoto 88 PFR Abstracts 94 Information 95 Plasma & Fusion Calendar 96 Announcement 98

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Adiabatic invariance is very useful in nonlinear wave-particle interaction theory for calculating effects like the ponderomotive force on untrapped oscillation-center orbits. However, if a particle gets trapped in a wave trough its oscillation-center velocity becomes that of the wave (i.e. zero in the wave frame). The figure shows the trapping of two particles launched with the same initial wave-frame energy but spatially separated by less than a wavelength. Remarkably, a suitably defined invariant is conserved even through such trapping events. (Robert L. DEWAR and Justin C.-C. YAP, Plasma and Fusion Research Vol4, 001 (2009) http://www.jspf.or.jp/PFR/)

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